



CHAPTER 1

Present Time

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- 1-3 Frequency adverbs
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My
name
is Alex.



Nice to meet
you, Alex. My
name is Jonas.



I'm glad to
meet you,
too.
Where are
you from?



I'm from
the
Czech
Republic.



Where do
you live
now?



I live in
Mexico
City.



I live in an apartment
Where do you live?

I live alone
Where do you live?
near school.





1-1 THE SIMPLE PRESENT AND THE PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

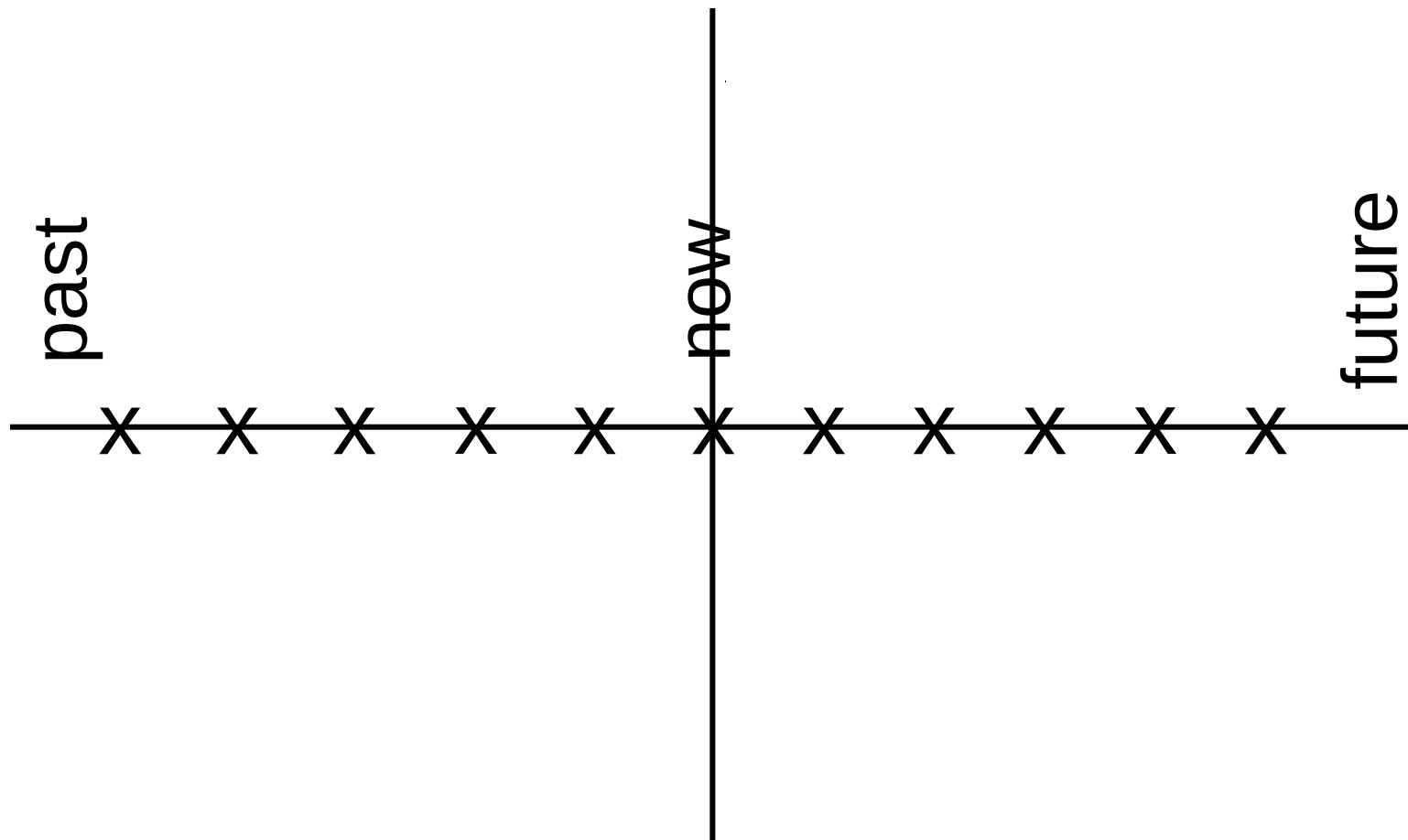
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We shop every Monday.





THE SIMPLE PRESENT





THE SIMPLE PRESENT

(a) Jill ***eats*** lunch *every day*.

(b) I ***usually study*** English
on Wednesday.



Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday
Sunday



THE SIMPLE PRESENT

(a) Jill **eats** lunch *every day*.

(b) I *usually study* English
on Wednesday.

(c) Dogs **bark**. Lions **roar**.

} daily habits,
usual activities

→ general
statements of fact

SIMPLE PRESENT → **events or situations**
(always, usually, habitually)
in the past, present, future



THE SIMPLE PRESENT

(d) NEGATIVE:

He *doesn't watch* TV on weekends.

(e) QUESTION:

Does that dog *bark* loudly?

SIMPLE PRESENT → **events or situations**
(always, usually, habitually)
in the past, present, future



THE PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

(f) Magda ***is feeding*** her horse ***right now***.

(g) I can't talk ***now***. I ***am playing*** the guitar.

(h) They ***are eating*** dinner ***right now***.





THE PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

(f) Magda *is feeding* her horse *right now*.

(g) I can't talk *now*. I *am playing* the guitar.

(h) They *are eating* dinner *right now*.

**PRESENT
PROGRESSIVE**



**an activity in progress
(is happening right now)**



THE PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

(i) NEGATIVE:

It ***isn't snowing*** right now.

(j) QUESTION:

Is it ***snowing*** right now?



PRESENT

PROGRESSIVE

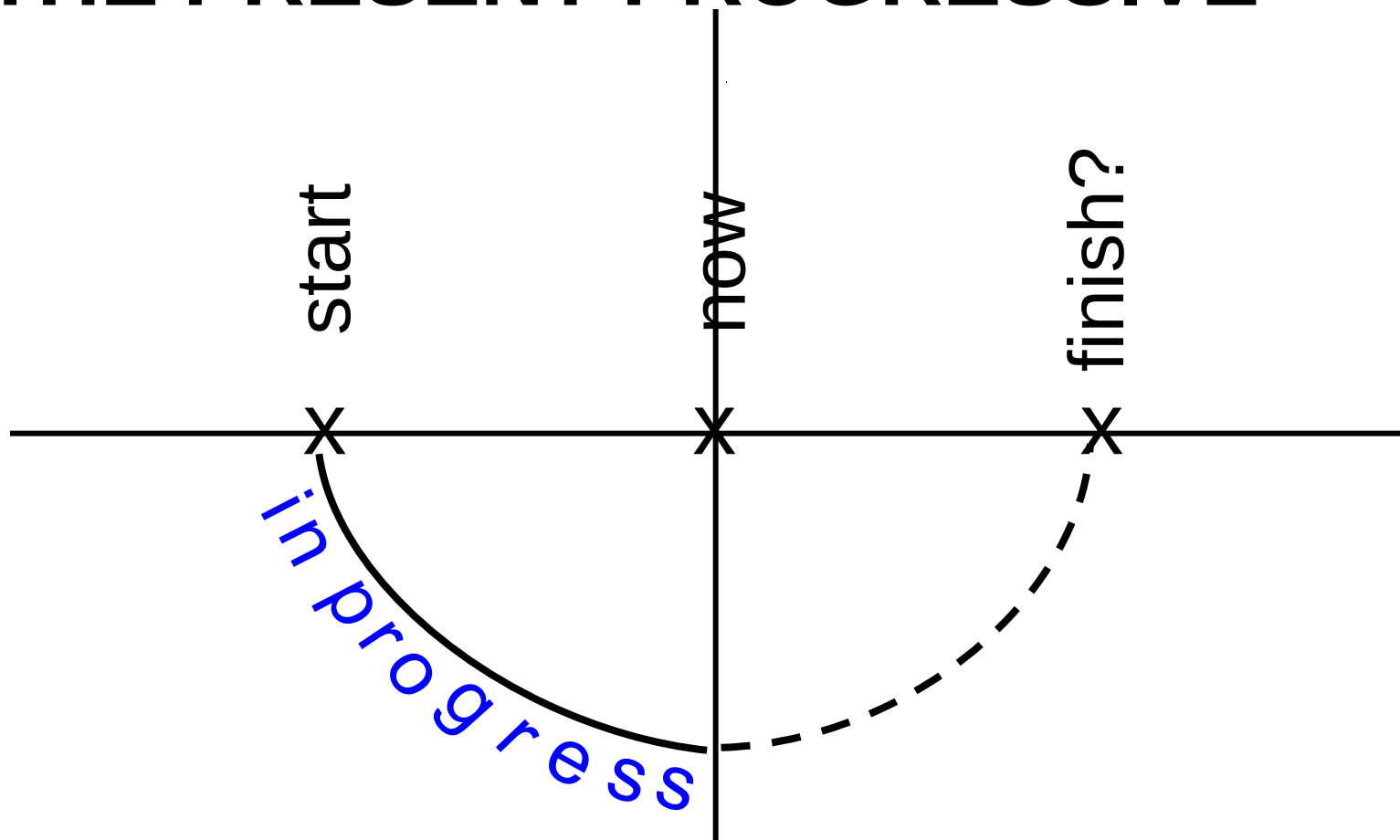
FORM:



am, is, are + -ing



THE PRESENT PROGRESSIVE





1-2 FORMS OF THE SIMPLE PRESENT AND THE PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

It swims.

It is swimming.





STATEMENT

SIMPLE PRESENT

They *run*.



PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

They *are running*.





QUESTION

SIMPLE PRESENT

Do you ***run***?

PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

Are you ***running***?



CONTRACTIONS

I + *am* = *I'm* running.

you + *are* = *You're* running.

she + *is* = *She's* running.

Pronoun + *be*



CONTRACTIONS

does + *not* = *doesn't*

do + *not* = *don't*

She doesn't run.



They don't run.





CONTRACTIONS

is + *not* = *isn't*

He isn't running. *are not* = *aren't*

(*am* + *not* = *am not*)

They aren't running. *am not* *running.*





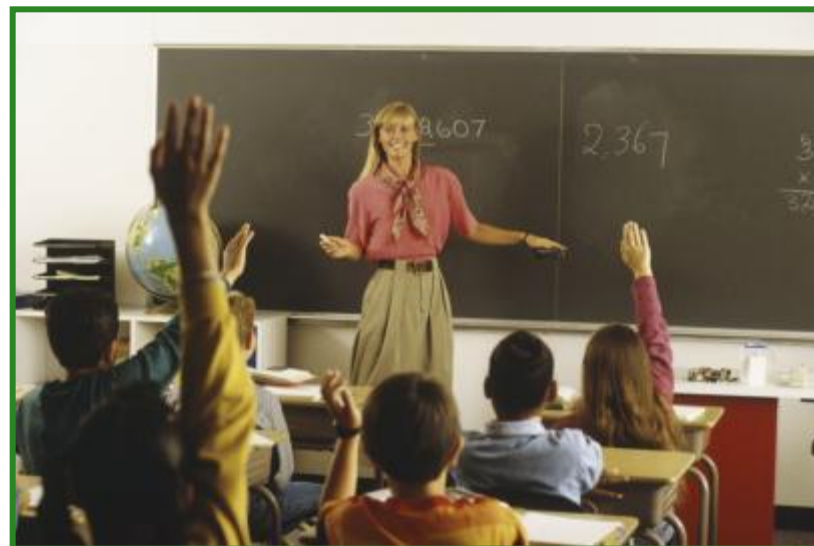
It's Monday, and my mom is teaching math.

?

daily / usual habit

or

happening right now





She doesn't usually teach on Monday.

?

daily / usual habit

or

happening right now



She usually teaches on Tuesday and Thursday.

?

daily / usual habit

or

happening right now

M	T	W	Th	F	Sat	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			



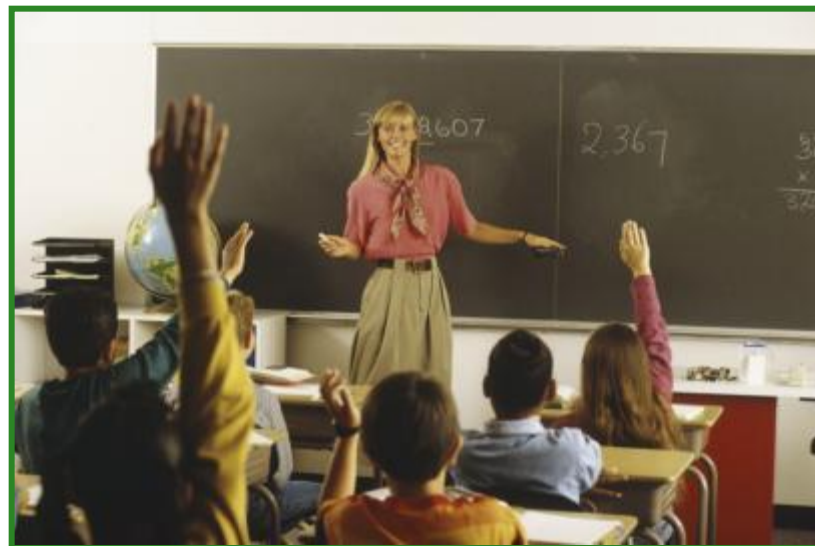
Today is unusual. She is teaching a class for new students.

?

daily / usual habit

or

happening right now





1. Are you listening?

listen

2. The birds are singing right now.

sing

3. They sing every morning.

sing



1. Are you watching TV?

watch

2. No, I am checking email.

check email

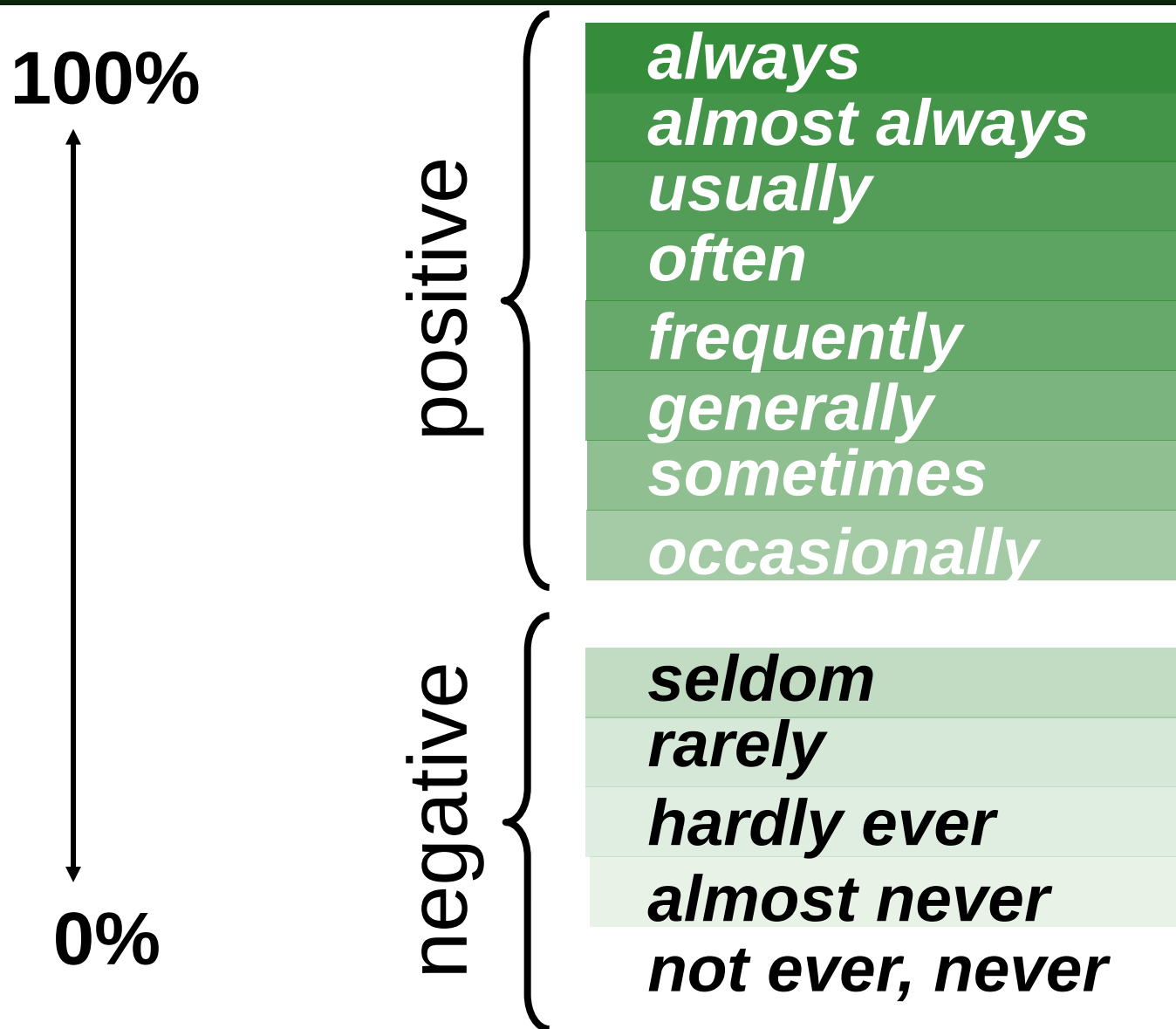
3. I always check email
before I go to sleep.

check email



Ayako frequently talks on the phone.







(a) Hannah *always* *eats* lunch at school.

SUBJECT + **FREQ ADV** + **SIMPLE PRESENT
VERB** (except *be*)

(b) Hannah *is* *always* happy.

SUBJECT + **BE** + **FREQ ADV**



QUESTION

(c) Does ~~he~~ ~~usually~~ walk to school?

SUBJECT +



(d) Alex *usually* *doesn't eat* meat.

FREQ ADV + **NEGATIVE VERB**
(except *always* & *ever*)

(e) Alex *doesn't always* eat meat.

Negative helping verb
Negative *be* verb + *always*



(f) **CORRECT:** Marcy ***never drinks*** milk.

(g) **INCORRECT:** Marcy doesn't never drink milk.



Negative adverb + negative verb



**Negative
adverbs**

seldom

rarely

hardly ever

almost never

not ever, never

Negative adverb + negative verb



(h)

Do you **ever**
ride horses?

Yes, I
sometimes
ride horses.



Ever

➡ questions about frequency
➡ “at any time”



(i)

No, I ***don't ever***
ride horses.

Do you ride
horses?



Ever → with ***not***



(j)

*I ever
ride horses.*

Do you ride
horses?



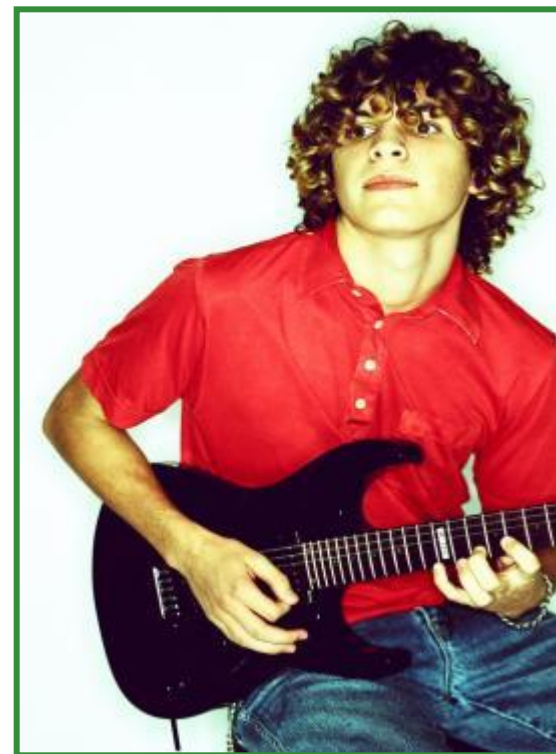
Ever → NOT used in statements



often

Jacob plays his guitar.

Jacob often plays his guitar.

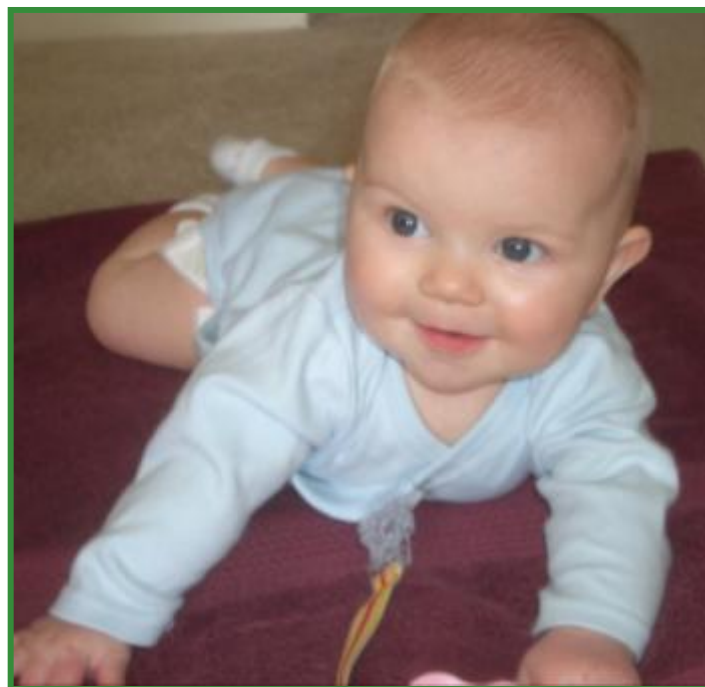




usually

The baby is happy.

The baby is **usually** happy.





always

Katie is at her violin lesson on Thursday.

Katie is **always** at her violin lesson on Thursday.





She ~~eat~~ They eat together She eats.





(a) SINGULAR: *one dog*



(b) PLURAL: *two dog**s**, three dog**s**,
many dog**s**, all dog**s**, etc.*

SINGULAR = one, not two or more
PLURAL = two, three, or more



(c) **Dogs** bark.

(d) A dog **barks**.



A plural noun ends in **-s**.
A singular verb ends in **-s**.



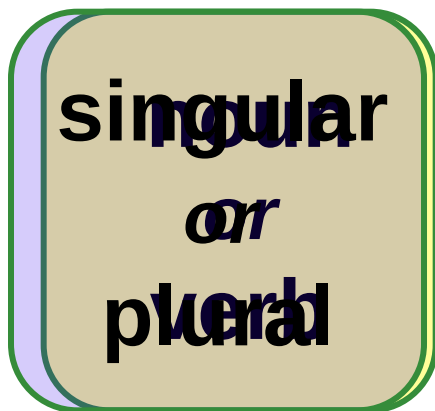
- (e) A **cat** *plays* with the ball.
 It *plays* in the basement.
 Zoe *plays* with her toys.
 She *plays* happily.
 Tyler *plays* with his toy trucks.
 He *plays* every day.

a singular subject + a singular verb



Justin has two children.

singular verb



?



Peaches are usually delicious.

plural noun



singular
or
plural

?



Peaches are usually delicious.

plural verb



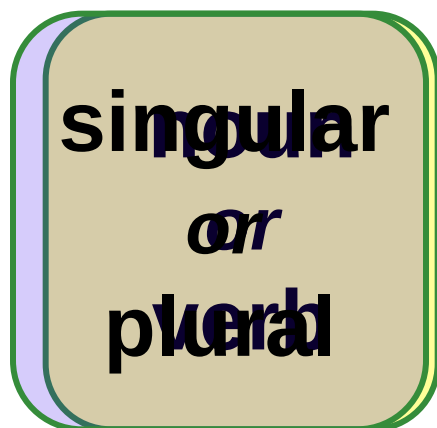
singular
or
plural

?



My mom teaches at the university.

singular verb





My mom grows tomatoes
in her garden.





- (a) visit → ***visits***
speak → ***speaks***
- (b) ride → ***rides***
write → ***writes***



add **-s**, not **-es**, for most verbs
add **-s**, for verbs ending in -e



- (c) catch → ***catches***
wash → ***washes***
miss → ***misses***
fix → ***fixes***
buzz → ***buzzes***

add -es to -ch, -sh, -s, -x, -z



(d) fly → ***flies***

(e) pay → ***pays***



consonant: change + *-y* to *-i*, & add *-es*

vowel + *-y*: add *-s*



(f) go → *goes*

do → *does*

have → *has*

irregular forms



~~verb~~ or ~~es~~?
verb es?

The child smiles a lot.





~~-verb~~es?

The girl washed the car.





~~-s~~ or ~~be~~s?

He does laundry on Monday.





Elaine has a new car.





(a) I **know** your sister.

(b) I'm thirsty.

I **want** something to drink.

(c) I **prefer** iced tea.

~~I **am wanting**
I **am knowing**
I **am preferring**
your sister.
to drink tea.~~

non-action verbs → existing situation

action in progress? ≠ non-action verbs



- (d) I **think** that learning English is important.
- (e) I **am thinking** about studying right now.

when **think** = believe (non-progressive)

when **think** = thoughts in a person's mind
(can be progressive)



(f) Jesse **has** a motorbike.

(g) My aunt **is having** an operation.

when **have** = own (not used in progressive)

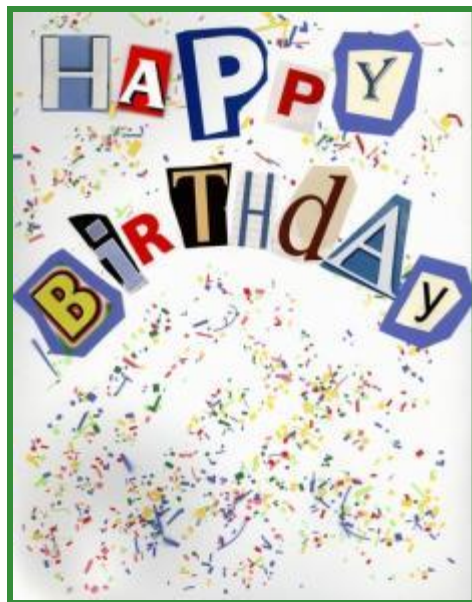
when **have** ≠ own (can be progressive)



PROGRESSIVE VERBS or NON-ACTION VERBS

remember

Does he always remember your birthday?

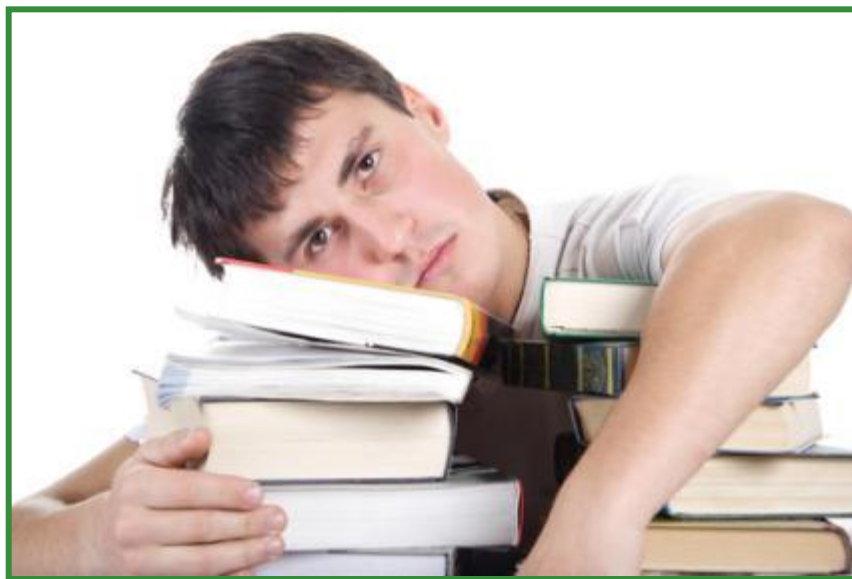




PROGRESSIVE VERBS or NON-ACTION VERBS

have

Are you having trouble with your homework?





PROGRESSIVE VERBS or NON-ACTION VERBS

she, think

What is she thinking about?





1-7 PRESENT VERBS: SHORT ANSWERS TO YES/NO QUESTIONS

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Is Andrew muddy?





QUESTIONS WITH *DO* / *DOES*

QUESTION: *Does* Cheryl *like* yogurt?

SHORT ANSWER: Yes, she *does*.
No, she *doesn't*.

LONG ANSWER: Yes, she likes yogurt.
No, she doesn't like yogurt.



QUESTIONS WITH *DO* / *DOES*

QUESTION: *Do* you *like* yogurt?

SHORT ANSWER: Yes, I *do*.
No, I *don't*.

LONG ANSWER: Yes, I like yogurt.
No, I don't like yogurt.



QUESTIONS WITH *BE*

QUESTION: *Are* you *teaching* ?

SHORT ANSWER: Yes, I *am*.
No, I *'m not*.

LONG ANSWER: Yes, I am teaching.
No, I'm not teaching.



QUESTIONS WITH *BE*

QUESTION: *Is* Madison a teacher?

SHORT ANSWER: Yes, she *is*.
No, she *'s not*.
No, she *isn't*.

LONG ANSWER: Yes, she is (she's) a teacher.
No, she's not a teacher.
No, she isn't a teacher.



QUESTIONS WITH *BE*

QUESTION: *Are* Jean and Ali *teaching* ?

SHORT ANSWER: Yes, they *are*.
No, they *'re not*.
No, they *aren't*.

LONG ANSWER: Yes, they are (they're) teachers.
No, they're not teachers.
No, they aren't teachers.



Oscar, send

Does Oscar send many text messages?

Yes, he does.





he, send

Is he sending a text message right now?

No, he isn't.





you, like

Do you like scary movies?

Yes, I do.

your sister, like

Does your sister like scary movies, too?

No, she doesn't.



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